

Librarian

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

DIGEST

OF

CURRENT ECONOMIC STATISTICS

No. 9

April, 1960

PREPARED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE RIGHT HONORABLE THE TREASURER

BY

S. R. CARVER

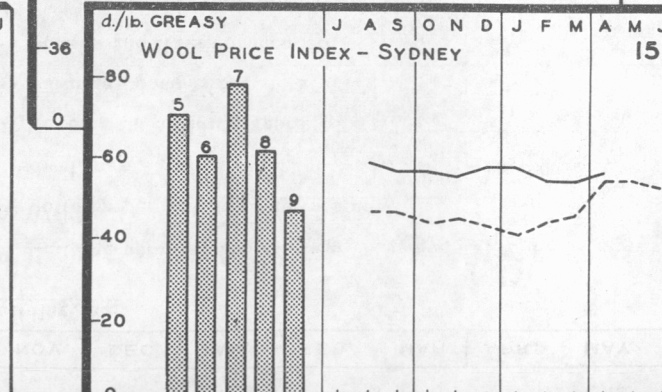
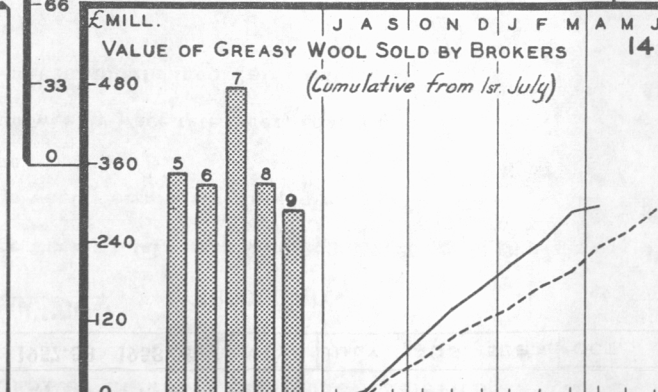
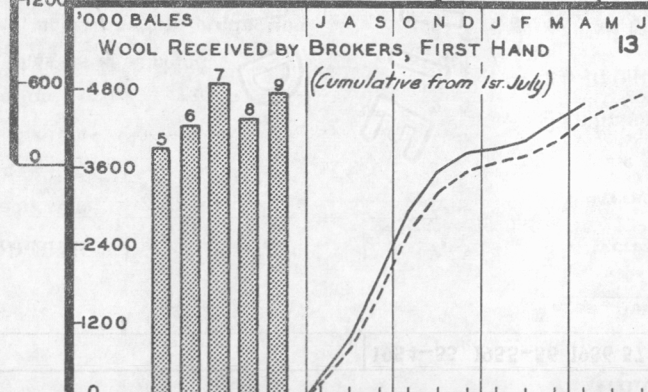
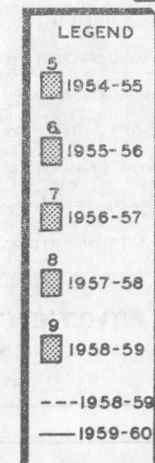
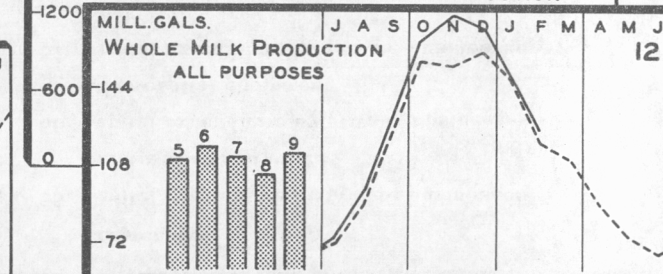
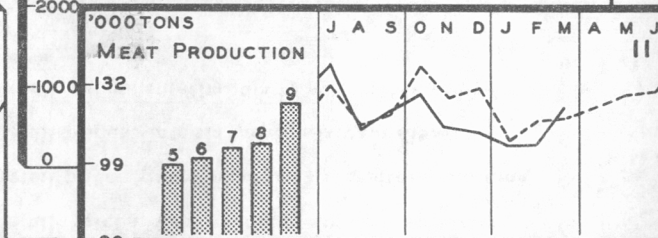
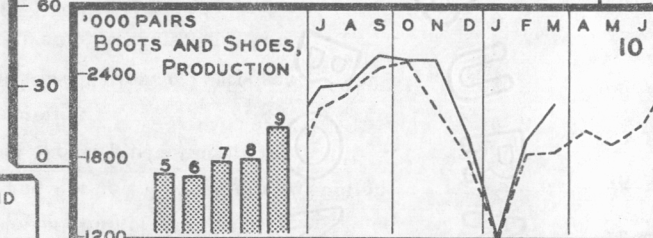
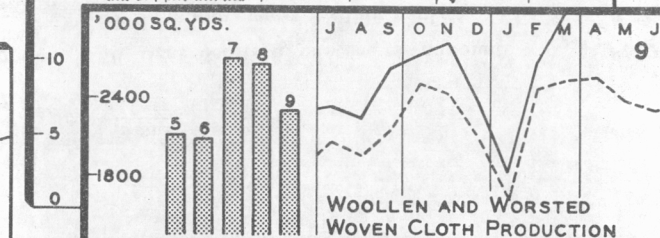
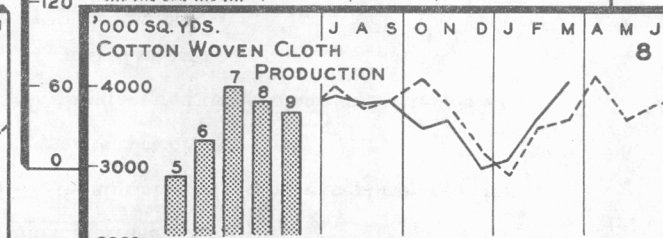
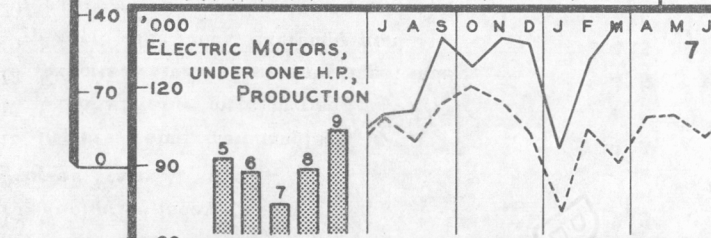
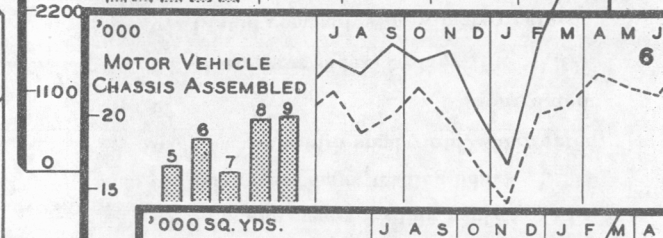
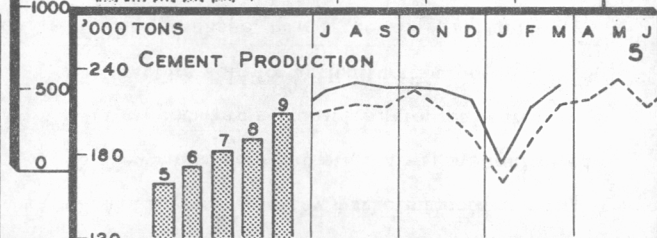
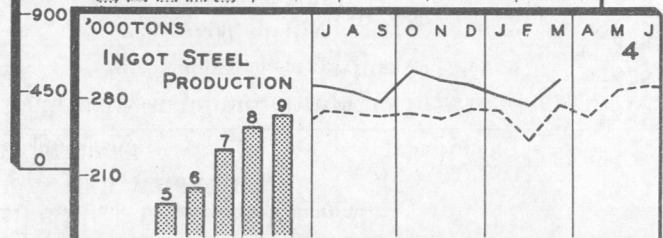
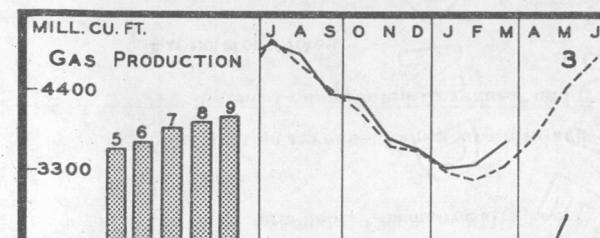
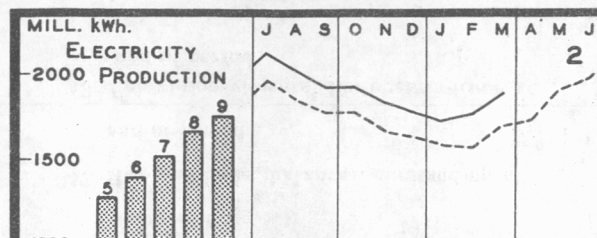
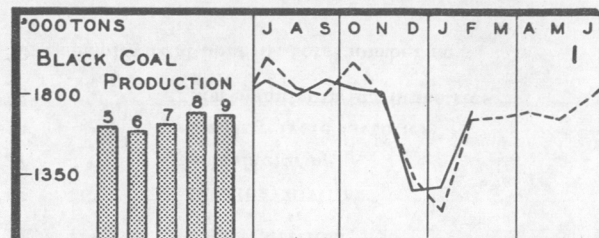
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

DIGEST OF CURRENT ECONOMIC STATISTICS

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NOTE: All figures relate to Australia as a whole unless otherwise stated.

Annual totals in the graphs included in this Digest have been reduced to averages (monthly, quarterly or half-yearly) where necessary, to facilitate comparison with current figures.



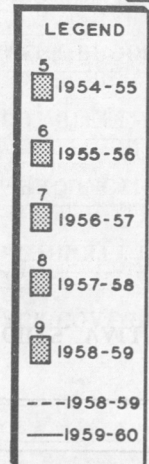
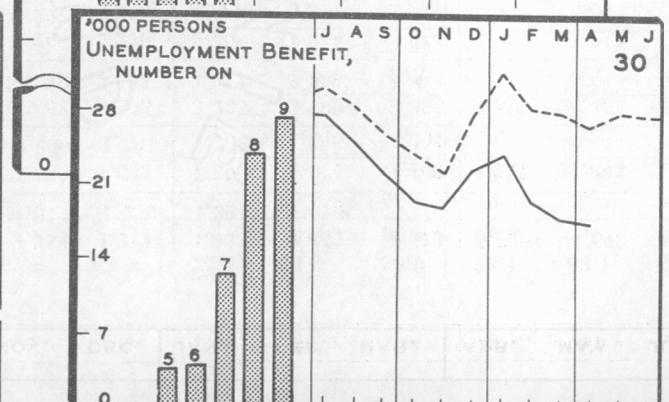
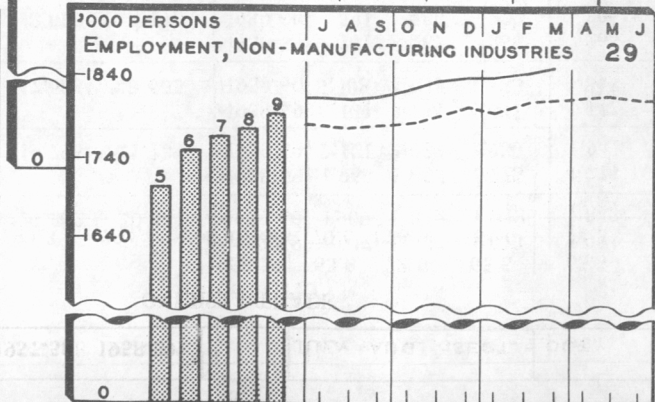
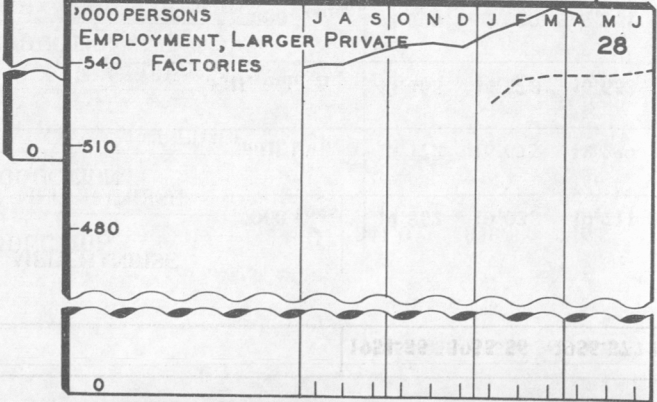
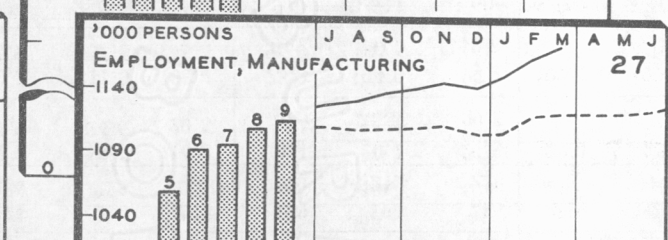
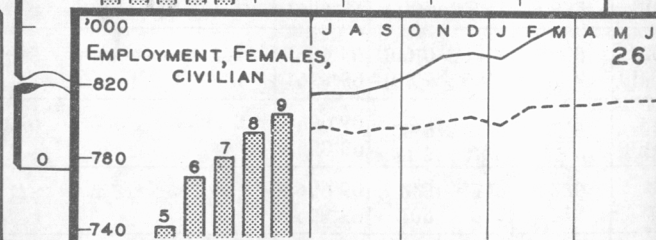
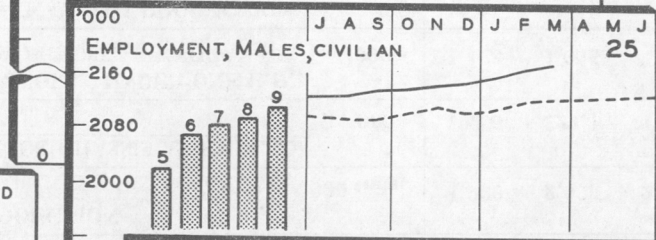
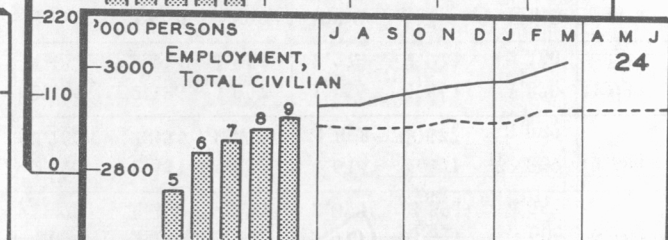
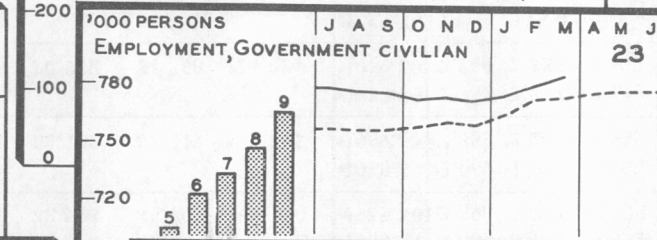
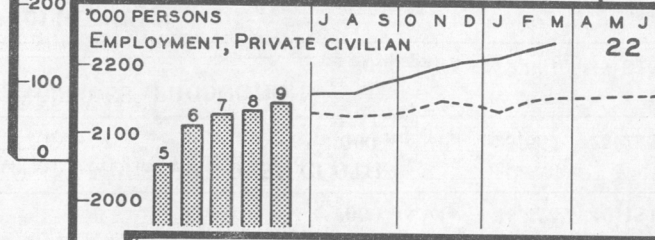
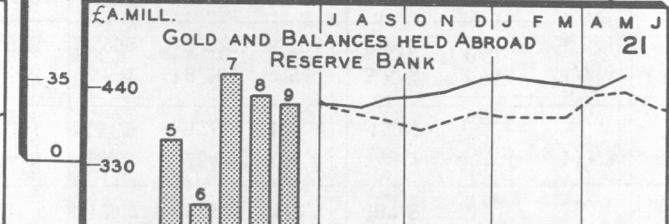
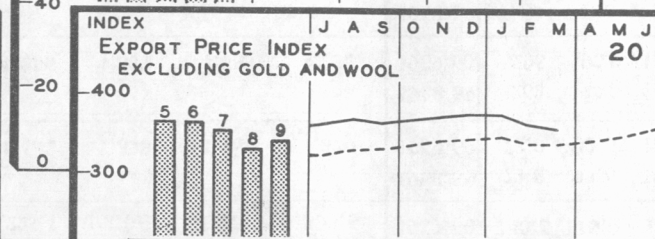
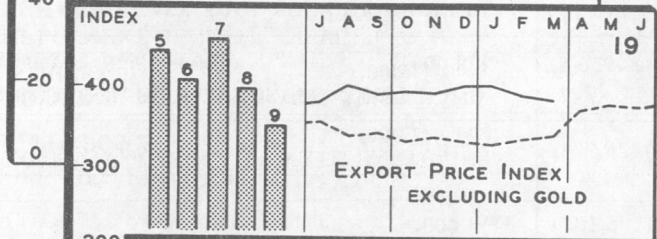
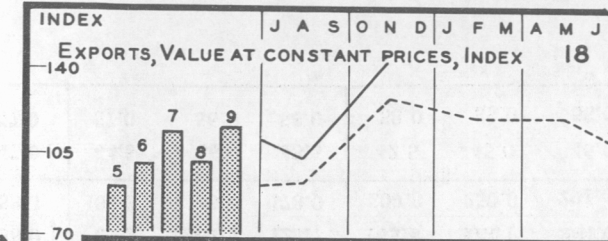
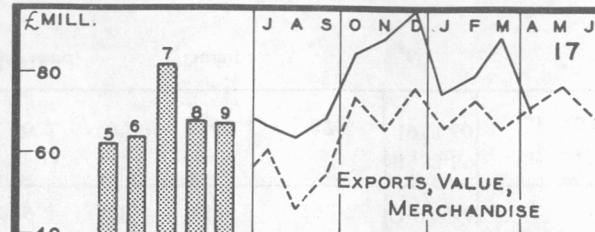
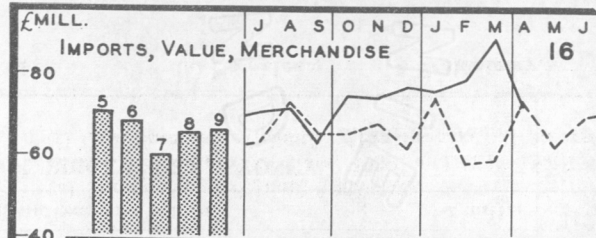
						1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59		JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	
PRODUCTION																								
1. BLACK COAL PRODUCTION		'000 tons	19,352	19,033	19,711	*20,362	*	20,441	*1958-59	2,017	1,837	1,803	1,994	1,764	1,349	1,133	1,660	1,673	1,720	1,690	1,801			
									*1959-60	1,909	1,812	1,913	1,842	1,814	1,250	1,281	1,710							
2. ELECTRICITY PRODUCTION		mill kWh.	15,172	16,675	18,289	19,796	*21,135		*1958-59	1,968	1,852	1,775	1,774	1,660	1,638	1,591	1,574	1,688	1,731	1,893	1,991			
									*1959-60	2,121	2,032	1,930	1,941	1,840	1,781	1,735	†1,766	1,892						
3. GAS PRODUCTION		mill. cub. ft.	43,465	44,578	46,653	47,655	*48,655		*1958-59	5,131	4,774	4,431	4,147	3,663	3,596	3,253	3,190	3,384	3,769	4,453	4,864			
									*1959-60	5,108	4,919	4,433	4,344	3,776	3,615	3,272	3,388	3,717						
4. INGOT STEEL PRODUCTION		'000 tons	2,209	2,320	2,774	3,038	*	3,195	*1958-59	271	267	264	265	263	270	268	244	274	265	287	292			
									*1959-60	291	285	277	306	297	295	284	274	296						
5. CEMENT PRODUCTION		'000 tons	1,920	2,035	2,173	2,291	*	2,491	*1958-59	209	215	213	224	210	193	159	190	215	218	232	213			
									*1959-60	223	229	226	226	225	218	171	212	228						
6. MOTOR VEHICLE CHASSIS ASSEMBLED		'000	200.6	222.1	193.9	239.1	*	241.3	*1958-59	21.5	18.9	20.1	22.0	19.7	16.8	14.4	20.2	20.8	23.0	22.3	21.6			
									*1959-60	23.9	22.9	25.0	24.0	24.6	20.5	16.7	25.3	29.5						
7. ELECTRIC MOTORS, UNDER ONE H.P., PRODUCTION		'000	1,123	1,055	898	1066	*	1,251	*1958-59	108.5	99.4	113.6	120.5	114.5	103.4	73.3	104.0	92.7	109.3	109.7	102.2			
									*1959-60	109.0	111.3	139.3	126.9	137.6	136.4	96.9	130.6	143.8						
8. COTTON WOVEN CLOTH PRODUCTION		'000 sq.yds	34,424	40,151	48,225	45,797	*	44,280	*1958-59	4,031	3,732	3,832	4,094	3,787	3,201	2,910	3,511	3,606	4,168	3,606	3,802			
									*1959-60	3,898	3,747	3,797	3,475	3,604	2,993	3,090	3,591	4,061						
9. WOOLLEN AND WORSTED WOVEN CLOTH PRODUCTION		'000 sq. yds	25,661	25,255	32,782	32,119	*	27,245	*1958-59	2,069	1,973	2,163	2,522	2,451	2,120	1,614	2,471	2,559	2,580	2,389	2,334			
									*1959-60	2,338	2,247	2,645	2,766	2,854	2,373	1,842	2,677	3,082						
10. BOOTS AND SHOES, PRODUCTION		'000 pairs	19,881	19,816	20,938	21,388	*	24,024	*1958-59	2,152	2,267	2,433	2,486	2,136	1,807	1,166	1,811	1,820	1,988	1,902	2,056			
									*1959-60	2,266	2,339	2,558	2,489	† 2,494	1,954	†1,213	1,911	2,160						
11. MEAT PRODUCTION		'000 tons	1,207.5	1,225.1	1,270.1	1,314.5		1,500.6	1958-59	131.5	115.8	120.3	139.9	135.3	130.8	109.9	117.4	118.2	123.4	128.5	130.0			
									*1959-60	140.5	115.0	121.6	128.7	116.2	112.7	107.5	107.5	122.1						
12. WHOLE MILK PRODUCTION, ALL PURPOSES -		mill.gals.	1,326	1,402	1,358	1,264	*	1,370	*1958-59	71.8	91.6	124.5	156.5	154.4	160.4	148.2	117.4	111.3	91.3	75.2	67.1			
									*1959-60	73.8	97.6	131.4	164.9	176.9	171.4	150.7	124.4							
13. WOOL RECEIVED BY BROKERS, FIRST HAND. Cumulative from 1st July		'000 bales	3,926	4,256	4,867	4,353		4,735	1958-59	262	771	1,648	2,592	3,261	3,540	3,655	3,793	4,046	4,324	4,561	4,735			
									1959-60	296	951	1,978	2,909	3,527	3,794	3,912	4,074	4,341	4,571					
14. VALUE OF GREASY WOOL SOLD BY BROKERS Cumulative from 1st July		£ mill.	347.0	329.4	478.0	334.8		292.7	1958-59	-	8.2	36.0	69.3	101.4	123.7	145.4	178.1	201.0	235.5	262.5	292.7			
									1959-60	-	14.4	58.3	101.3	145.8	178.0	209.8	250.0	291.0	299.3					
15. WOOL PRICE INDEX, SYDNEY		d. per lb. greasy	70.1	60.7	77.9	62.1		47.5	1958-59	(a)	†47.0	47.0	44.5	45.0	43.5	42.5	45.0	46.0	55.0	55.0	53.0			
									1959-60	(a)	†59.0	57.0	57.0	56.0	58.0	58.0	55.0	55.0	*57.0					

(a) No sales.

* Preliminary.

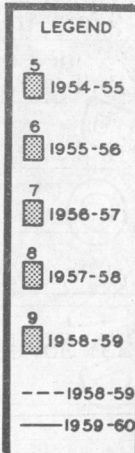
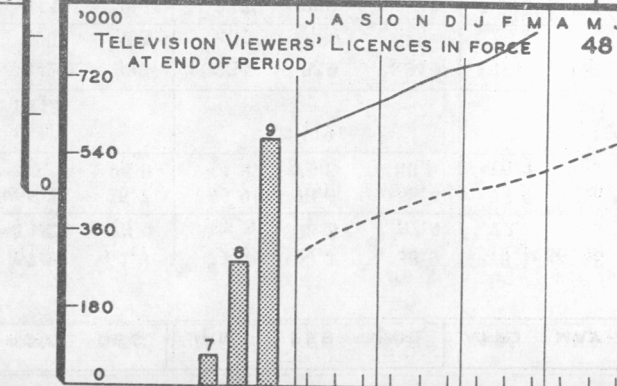
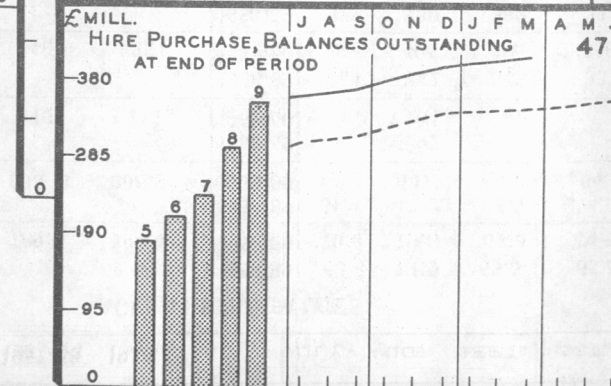
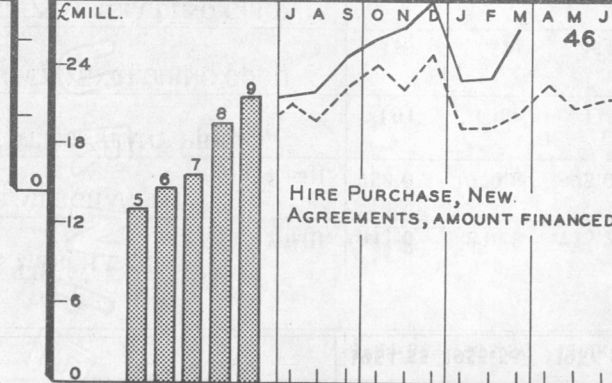
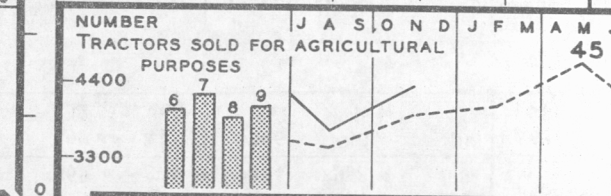
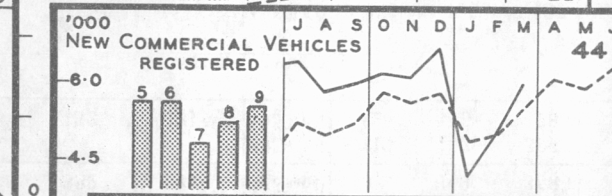
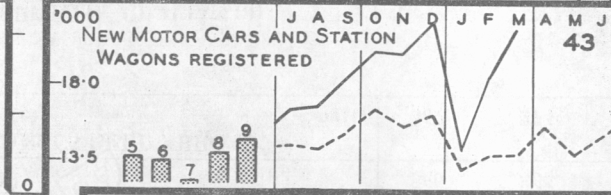
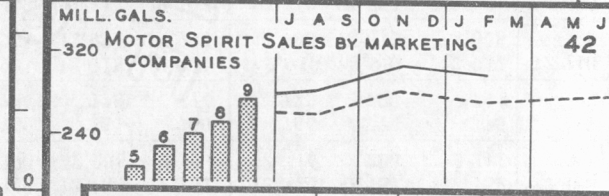
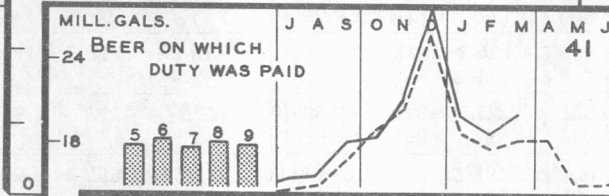
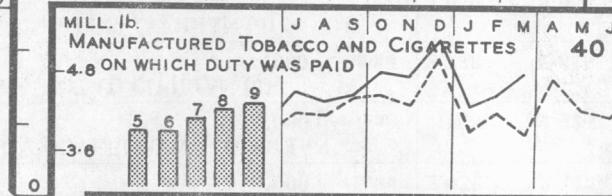
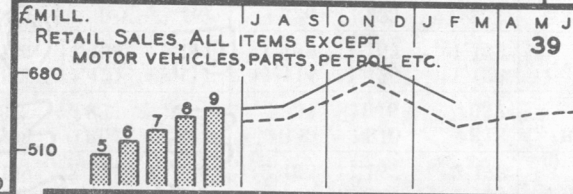
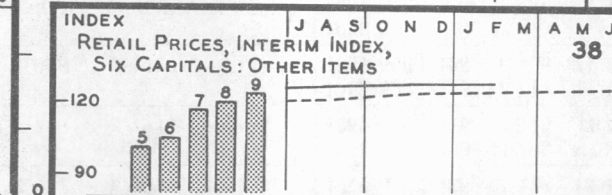
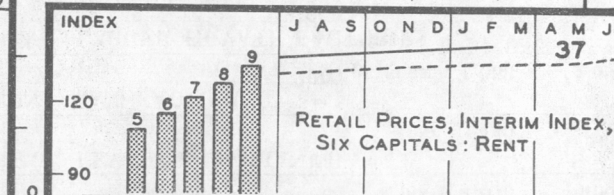
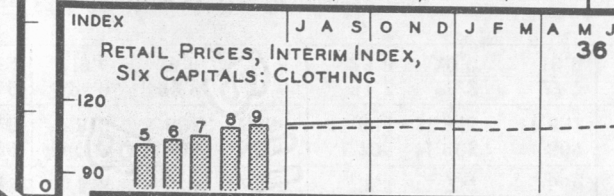
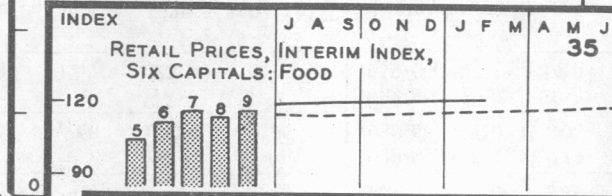
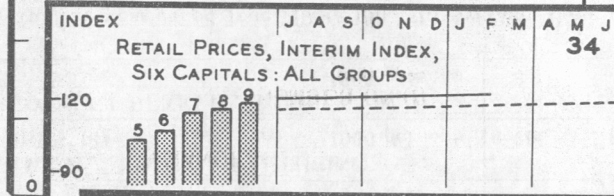
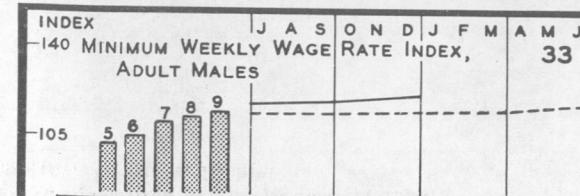
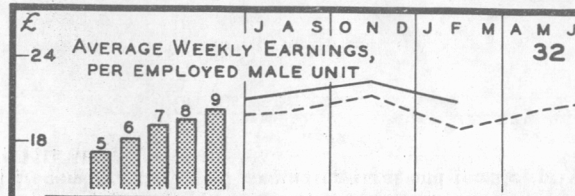
† Revised.

‡ Nominal.



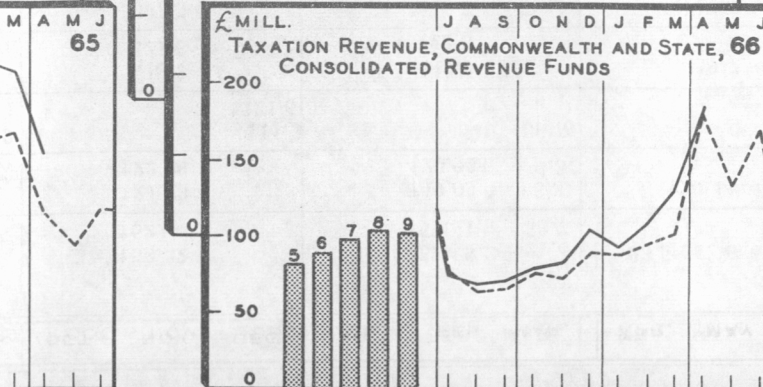
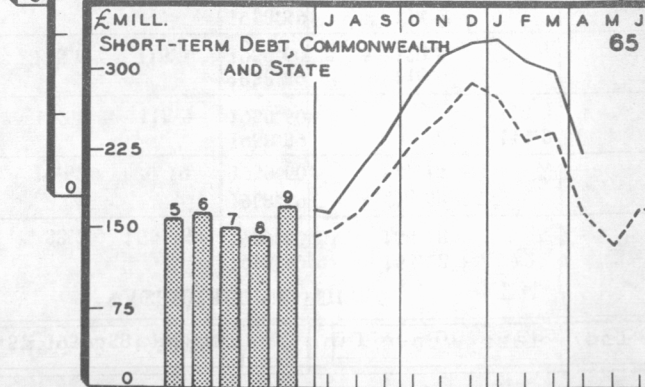
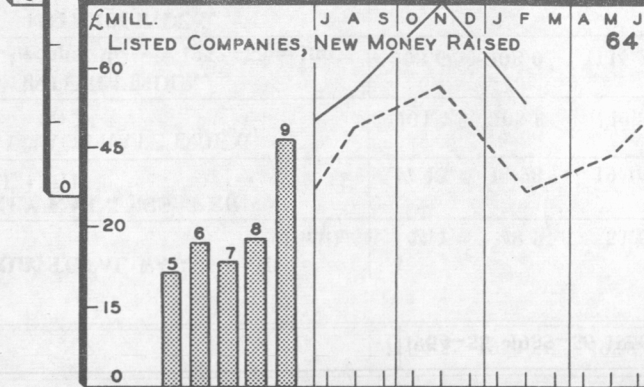
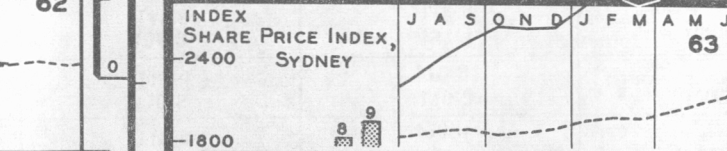
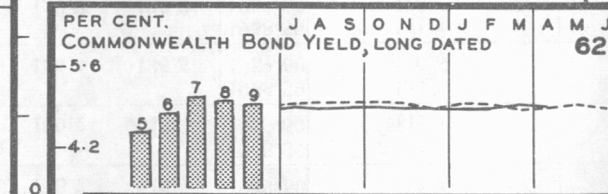
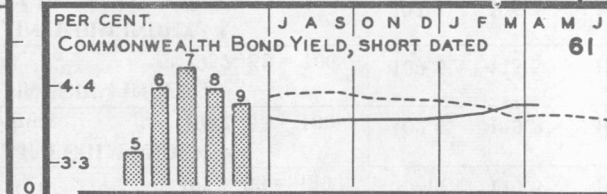
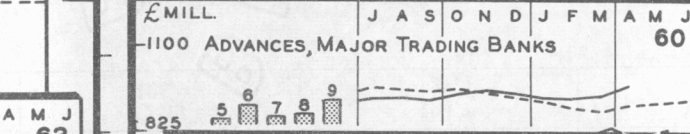
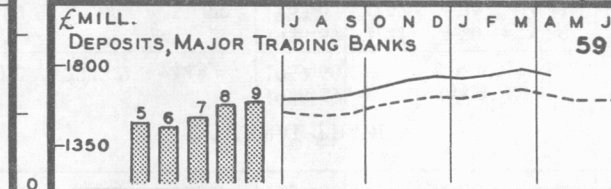
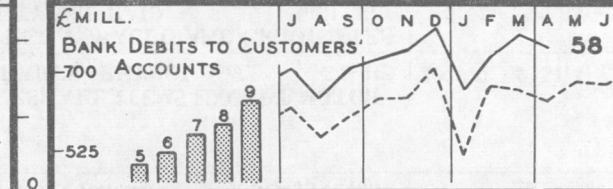
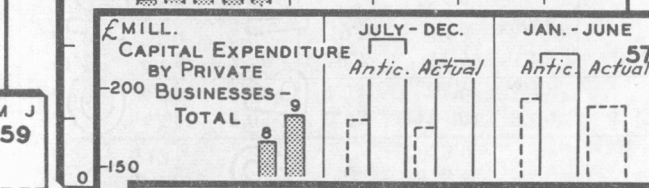
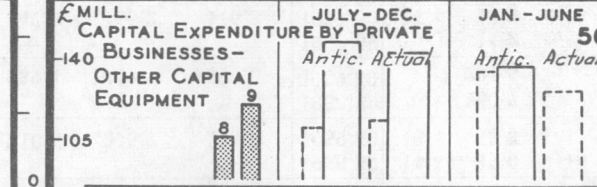
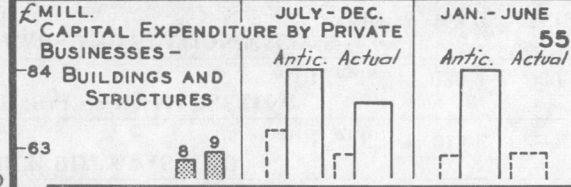
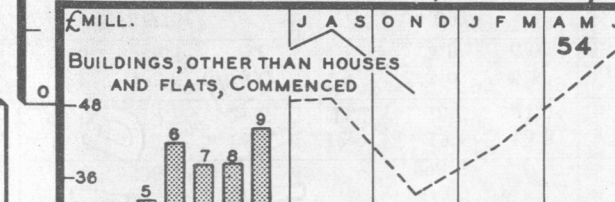
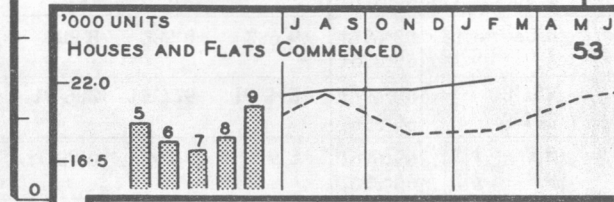
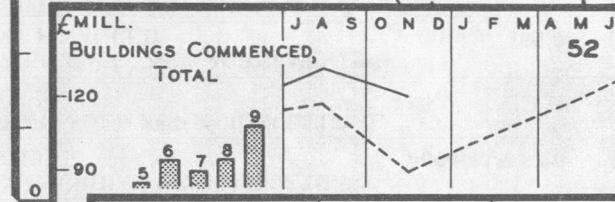
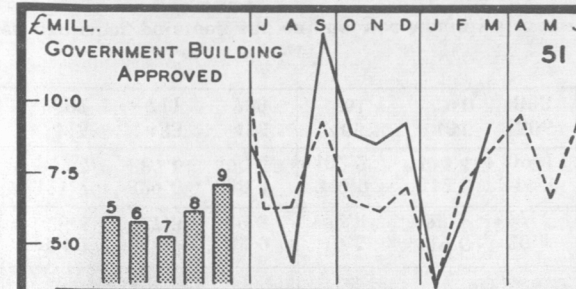
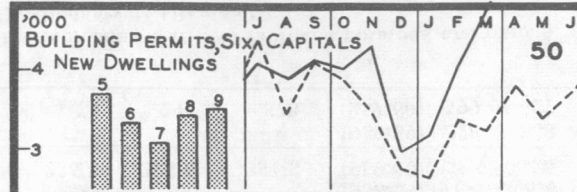
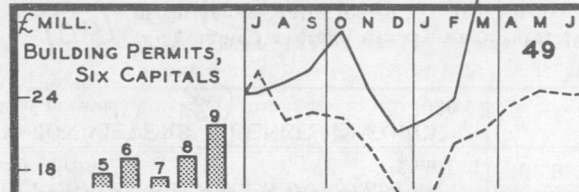
		1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59		JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE
OVERSEA TRADE																			
16. IMPORTS, VALUE, MERCHANDISE	£ mill.	841.0	818.3	716.7	789.3	794.4	1958-59 1959-60	63.8 70.6	72.9 †70.8	65.5 64.0	65.5 74.5	67.5 74.2	61.9 75.9	74.4 75.3	58.5 78.3	58.9 87.9	73.1 72.6	63.1	69.3
17. EXPORTS, VALUE, MERCHANDISE	£ mill.	758.0	770.8	973.0	810.3	806.7	1958-59 1959-60	61.4 66.5	47.2 64.1	55.7 68.8	74.0 84.6	66.2 87.7	75.7 96.9	66.9 74.3	73.6 79.5	66.4 88.6	72.2 70.2	76.7	70.7
18. EXPORTS, VALUE AT CONSTANT PRICES, Index (a)		†91	†100	†113	†101	†115	1958-59 1959-60		†92 †104			†128 †143			†119			†120	
19. EXPORT PRICE INDEX, EXCLUDING GOLD (b)		450	414	464	400	351	1958-59 1959-60	361 384	342 406	343 396	337 398	342 395	337 405	334 405	339 †389	343 385	*377	*381	*378
20. EXPORT PRICE INDEX, EXCLUDING GOLD AND WOOL (b)		366	366	353	332	341	1958-59 1959-60	323 362	330 369	332 363	338 367	344 369	346 374	347 374	339 363	339 358	*342	*349	*357
21. GOLD AND BALANCES HELD ABROAD, RESERVE BANK(c)	£ mill.	367	274	465	432	421	1958-59 1959-60	419 420	407 416	399 428	387 432	397 442	411 460	406 461	406 454	406 452	437 †448	442 †466	421
EMPLOYMENT																			
22. EMPLOYMENT, PRIVATE, CIVILIAN (d)	'000 persons	2,052	2,112	2,125	2,133	†2,150	1958-59 1959-60	†2,135 †2,165	†2,135 †2,167	†2,137 †2,180	†2,142 †2,190	†2,154 †2,206	†2,151 †2,211	†2,144 †2,214	†2,157 †2,233	†2,162 *2,241	†2,163	†2,163	†2,163
23. EMPLOYMENT, GOVERNMENT, CIVILIAN	'000 persons	706	724	736	747	767	1958-59 1959-60	759 778	758 777	758 776	759 774	761 775	760 774	766 775	774 780	775 *784	777	778	778
24. EMPLOYMENT, TOTAL CIVILIAN (d)	'000 persons	2,758	2,836	2,861	2,880	†2,917	1958-59 1959-60	†2,894 †2,943	†2,893 †2,944	†2,895 †2,956	†2,901 †2,964	†2,915 †2,981	†2,911 †2,985	†2,910 †2,989	†2,931 †3,013	†2,937 *3,025	†2,940	†2,941	†2,941
25. EMPLOYMENT, MALES, CIVILIAN (d)	'000	2,018	2,067	2,082	2,089	†2,113	1958-59 1959-60	†2,099 †2,128	†2,098 †2,129	†2,099 †2,135	†2,103 †2,139	†2,111 †2,146	†2,107 †2,148	†2,110 †2,155	†2,121 †2,167	†2,124 *2,173	†2,127	†2,128	†2,128
26. EMPLOYMENT, FEMALES, CIVILIAN (d)	'000	740	769	779	791	†804	1958-59 1959-60	†795 †815	†795 †815	†796 †821	†798 †825	†804 †835	†804 †837	†800 †834	†810 †846	†813 *852	†813	†813	†813
27. EMPLOYMENT, MANUFACTURING	'000 persons	1,058	1,090	1,093	1,106	†1,121	1958-59 1959-60	†1,113 †1,133	†1,114 †1,136	†1,116 †1,143	†1,118 †1,146	†1,121 †1,150	†1,111 †1,147	†1,114 †1,155	†1,126 †1,167	†1,128 *1,173	†1,129	†1,129	†1,130
28. EMPLOYMENT, LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES	'000 persons	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	1958-59 1959-60	(e) 539	(e) 539	(e) 543	(e) 545	(e) 546	(e) 545	526 551	533 557	535 560	535 *558	535	537
29. EMPLOYMENT, NON-MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (d)	'000 persons	1,700	1,746	1,768	1,774	1,796	1958-59 1959-60	†1,781 1,810	†1,779 †1,808	†1,779 †1,813	†1,783 1,818	1,794 1,831	1,800 †1,838	1,796 †1,834	†1,805 †1,846	†1,809 *1,852	1,811	1,812	†1,811
30. UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT, NUMBER ON (f)	'000 persons	3.7	4.0	12.7	23.9	27.3	1958-59 1959-60	29.9 27.4	28.3 24.8	26.0 22.2	24.0 19.6	22.3 19.0	27.6 22.5	31.5 23.8	28.2 20.0	27.7 18.0	26.8 17.7	27.9	27.5

(a) The year ended June, 1956=100. (b) Average, three years ended June 1939 = 100. (c) Total international reserves were £500.0 million at 31st December, 1958, £516.4 million at 30th June, 1959, and £547.2 million at 31st December, 1959. (d) Excluding rural and female, private domestics. (e) Not available. (f) Last Saturday of month. *Preliminary. † Revised. ‡ At 11th May.

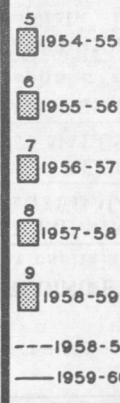


	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59		JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE
WAGES, RETAIL PRICES																		
31. AVERAGE WEEKLY TOTAL WAGES PAID £ mill.	44.7	48.9	51.6	53.3	†55.5	1958-59 1959-60	†54.8 †58.8				†58.2 †62.4			†52.5 †59.1			†56.6	
32. AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, PER EMPLOYED MALE UNIT £	17.13	18.28	19.16	19.67	†20.19	1958-59 1959-60	†20.05 †21.15				†21.23 †22.28			†19.03 †20.92			†20.44	
33. MINIMUM WEEKLY WAGE RATE INDEX, ADULT MALES (a)	101.7	105.8	110.8	112.8	115.2	1958-59 1959-60			114.2 118.3			114.3 *121.6			114.6			117.6
34. RETAIL PRICES, INTERIM INDEX. Six capitals: All Groups (b) 1952-53 = 100	103.6	108.0	114.3	115.6	118.5	1958-59 1959-60	116.9 120.5				118.3 121.5			119.0 122.6			119.7	
35. RETAIL PRICES, INTERIM INDEX. Six capitals: Food (b) 1952-53 = 100	104.6	110.6	115.8	113.7	115.9	1958-59 1959-60	114.2 118.5				115.1 118.9			116.7 120.8			117.6	
36. RETAIL PRICES, INTERIM INDEX, Six capitals: Clothing 1952-53 = 100	102.4	103.3	105.8	109.2	110.4	1958-59 1959-60	110.3 111.1				110.5 112.4			110.3 112.8			110.7	
37. RETAIL PRICES, INTERIM INDEX, Six capitals: Rent 1952-53 = 100	109.6	115.5	122.5	128.4	136.5	1958-59 1959-60	134.2 140.6				136.0 142.8			137.4 144.5			138.6	
38. RETAIL PRICES, INTERIM INDEX, Six capitals: Other items 1952-53 = 100	101.4	106.4	117.8	120.2	123.9	1958-59 1959-60	121.4 125.8				124.5 126.9			124.7 127.4			125.2	
INTERNAL TRADE																		
39. RETAIL SALES, ALL ITEMS EXCEPT MOTOR VEHICLES, PARTS, PETROL, etc. £ mill.	2008.9	2151.4	2250.0	2343.9	2443.5	1958-59 1959-60	584.8 619.9				673.3 717.9			576.4 *623.9			609.0	
40. MANUFACTURED TOBACCO AND CIGARETTES ON WHICH DUTY WAS PAID mill. lb.	46.74	46.83	49.29	50.66	51.55	1958-59 1959-60	4.21 4.52	4.20 4.34	4.39 4.41	4.43 4.79	4.32 4.73	5.03 5.34	3.95 4.34	4.19 4.46	3.89 4.79	4.62	4.19	4.13
41. BEER ON WHICH DUTY WAS PAID mill. gals.	213.2	217.1	210.6	215.7	214.8	1958-59 1959-60	14.6 15.4	15.0 15.5	16.8 17.9	19.1 18.2	20.5 21.0	25.8 27.6	18.7 19.9	17.7 18.8	18.3 20.1	18.3	15.0	15.0
42. MOTOR SPIRIT SALES BY MARKETING COMPANIES mill. gals.	839.1	909.3	959.4	1018.7	1097.0	1958-59 1959-60	260.7 281.5				282.5 305.7			274.3 298.6			279.5	
43. NEW MOTOR CARS AND STATION WAGONS REGISTERED '000	163.0	161.7	147.3	166.2	176.3	1958-59 1959-60	14.3 16.4	14.2 16.5	15.2 18.2	16.5 20.0	15.5 19.8	16.1 21.6	12.9 14.1	13.6 18.2	13.8 21.0	15.5	13.8	14.9
44. NEW COMMERCIAL VEHICLES ETC. REGISTERED '000	67.0	67.5	58.0	61.8	66.3	1958-59 1959-60	5.2 6.4	5.0 5.8	5.2 6.0	5.8 6.3	5.6 6.1	5.8 6.6	4.9 4.1	5.0 5.0	5.5 6.0	6.1	5.9	6.3
45. TRACTORS SOLD FOR AGRICULTURAL PURPOSES No.	(c)	16,283	16,982	15,726	16,342	1958-59 1959-60	3,502 3,783				3,975 4,379			4,097			4,768	
46. HIRE PURCHASE, NEW AGREEMENTS, AMOUNT FINANCED £ mill.	156.0	175.4	188.8	235.4	259.6	1958-59 1959-60	21.2 21.9	20.1 22.2	22.3 24.9	24.1 26.6	22.5 27.3	25.0 29.5	19.5 *22.8	19.6 *23.1	20.4 *27.1	22.6	20.8	21.5
47. HIRE PURCHASE, BALANCES OUTSTANDING at end of period £ mill.	182.8	212.9	236.4	296.6	354.5	1958-59 1959-60	301.4 357.9	306.4 362.3	313.6 368.8	321.2 377.7	329.0 387.6	338.1 400.1	340.9 *403.2	342.3 *404.4	344.3 *409.1	348.7	352.0	354.5
48. TELEVISION VIEWERS' LICENCES IN FORCE at end of period '000	-	-	74	291	578	1958-59 1959-60	328 599	358 627	390 654	415 682	433 711	455 738	468 761	484 791	506 833	530	555	578

(a) Weighted average weekly wage rate, 1954 = 100. Excludes rural. (b) Includes potatoes and onions. For index excluding potatoes and onions, see Monthly Review of Business Statistics, p.27. (c) Not available. *Preliminary. †Revised.



LEGEND



		1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59		JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE
BUILDING, ETC.																			
49. BUILDING PERMITS, Six capitals	£ mill.	214.7	226.6	208.8	229.9	259.9	1958-59 1959-60	26.1 24.3	22.3 25.2	22.9 26.2	22.2 29.3	20.0 24.5	16.5 21.3	16.0 21.9	20.2 23.8	21.4 33.7	23.5	24.6	24.2
50. BUILDING PERMITS, NEW DWELLINGS Six capitals	'000 units	44.1	40.3	37.4	41.4	42.5	1958-59 1959-60	4.4 4.1	3.5 3.9	4.1 4.1	3.9 4.0	3.5 4.3	2.8 3.0	2.7 3.2	3.4 4.0	3.3 4.8	3.8	3.4	3.7
51. GOVERNMENT BUILDING APPROVED	£ mill.	71.5	70.1	63.4	74.0	85.3	1958-59 1959-60	6.2 7.2	6.3 4.4	9.2 12.3	6.5 8.9	6.1 8.5	7.0 9.1	3.5 3.8	7.0 5.9	8.3 9.1	9.4	6.7	9.1
52. BUILDINGS COMMENCED, TOTAL	£ mill.	339.9	376.8	359.0	380.8	431.9	1958-59 1959-60		117.1 130.3			90.3 119.0			105.1			119.4	
53. HOUSES AND FLATS COMMENCED	'000 units	77.2	72.6	69.5	73.3	81.7	1958-59 1959-60		21.6 21.9			18.8 21.9			20.3 *22.6			21.0	
54. BUILDINGS, OTHER THAN HOUSES AND FLATS, COMMENCED	£ mill.	126.8	164.7	149.5	151.7	177.1	1958-59 1959-60		49.1 61.2			33.2 50.3			41.4			53.4	
55. CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, PRIVATE BUSINESSES Buildings and structures	£ mill.	(a)	(a)	(a)	119.6	123.5	1958-59 1959-60		(67.6 anticipated) (84.5 ")			61.1 actual 74.5 "			(61.6 anticipated) (84.7 ")			61.9 actual	
56. CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, PRIVATE BUSINESSES Other capital equipment	£ mill.	(a)	(a)	(a)	214.2	241.9	1958-59 1959-60		(113.9 anticipated) (148.6 ")			114.8 actual 142.9 "			(135.7 anticipated) (137.8 ")			127.5 actual	
57. CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, PRIVATE BUSINESSES Total	£ mill.	(a)	(a)	(a)	333.8	365.4	1958-59 1959-60		(181.5 anticipated) (233.1 ")			175.9 actual 217.4 "			(197.3 anticipated) (222.5 ")			189.4 actual	
FINANCE																			
58. BANK DEBITS TO CUSTOMERS' ACCOUNTS (b)	£ mill.	492	521	563	592	637	1958-59 1959-60	623 705	559 648	598 713	641 736	645 747	707 807	525 659	673 739	664 784	640 754	679	678
59. DEPOSITS, MAJOR TRADING BANKS	£ mill.	1,485	1,477	1,513	1,596	1,603	1958-59 1959-60	1,548 1,611	1,539 1,614	1,546 1,647	1,580 1,677	1,604 1,711	1,626 1,741	1,623 1,735	1,645 1,766	1,662 1,784	1,648 1,760	1,612	1,612
60. ADVANCES, MAJOR TRADING BANKS	£ mill.	866	908	869	882	930	1958-59 1959-60	964 936	960 934	949 930	952 945	947 949	932 942	920 934	899 930	886 935	905 973	915	916
61. COMMONWEALTH BOND YIELD, SHORT DATED per cent.		3.49	4.39	4.71	4.38	4.16	1958-59 1959-60	4.28 3.91	4.30 3.88	4.30 3.93	4.25 3.94	4.24 3.94	4.23 3.95	4.18 3.99	4.15 4.02	4.00 4.14	4.01 4.14	4.01	4.00
62. COMMONWEALTH BOND YIELD, LONG DATED per cent.		4.50	4.76	5.06	4.99	4.94	1958-59 1959-60	4.96 4.91	4.97 4.89	4.97 4.90	4.98 4.90	4.96 4.89	4.93 4.93	4.96 4.92	4.95 4.92	4.89 4.94	4.92 4.93	4.95	4.89
63. SHARE PRICE INDEX, SYDNEY (c)		1,626	1,726	1,707	1,836	1,966	1958-59 1959-60	1,861 2,271	1,900 2,440	1,914 2,560	1,868 2,668	1,883 2,639	1,914 2,643	1,967 2,813	1,998 2,687	1,984 2,825	2,045 2,878	2,102	2,156
64. LISTED COMPANIES, NEW MONEY RAISED	£ mill.	87.2	109.2	†94.7	113.9	†188.8	1958-59 1959-60		†48.8 †56.7			†56.8 †73.9			†37.1 *53.1			†46.1	
65. SHORT-TERM DEBT, COMMONWEALTH AND STATE (d)	£ mill.	160	165	150	140	171	1958-59 1959-60	145 169	166 201	198 239	231 280	257 313	287 325	273 326	234 311	243 301	167 221	136	171
66. TAXATION REVENUE, COMMONWEALTH AND STATE, Consolidated Revenue Funds	£ mill.	996	1,070	1,180	1,250	1,225	1958-59 1959-60	78.2 76.9	65.9 69.7	66.9 70.3	75.3 77.5	74.7 83.6	89.6 104.1	87.8 94.4	95.1 110.8	101.4 †133.4	180.9 *186.8	136.1	172.6

(a) See notes, page 10. (b) Excludes debits to Australian Government accounts at City Branches. (c) Average, three years ended June, 1939 = 1000.
 (d) Redeemable in Australia. At end of period. *Preliminary. † Revised.

10.
EXPLANATORY NOTES

Item	For further reference see below, public- ation No.	Item	For further reference see below, public- ation No.
1.	17	39. Figures relate to retail sales of goods (as distinct from services, repairs, accommodation, entertainment, meals, etc.) by establishments which normally sell goods by retail to the general public from shops, rooms, kiosks and yards.	7
2. Total generated, including electricity not for sale.	17	40-41. Figures include customs clearances as well as local production on which excise duty was paid.	-
3. Total produced in gas works.	17	42. Includes also sales by refineries direct to consumers. Source: Department of National Development.	-
4. Includes recovery from scrap. Annual figures year ended May.	17	43-44. Registrations passed through central registration authorities. Includes all government-owned vehicles other than Defence Services.	24,25
5. Portland cement.	23	45. Excludes tractors of less than 10 maximum belt pulley horsepower (wheeled) and 10 maximum draw-bar horsepower (crawler) e.g. small garden tractors.	8
6. Excludes assembled chassis imported as such.	19	46-47. Figures relate to agreements, in respect of retail sales, made by finance businesses which are not themselves retailers. Outstanding balances include hiring charges and insurance.	26
7. Includes those made and incorporated by manufacturers in their own products.	18	48.	15
8. Includes mixtures predominantly of cotton.	20	49-50. Building permits granted by local government authorities. Excludes government buildings, except those erected under government home-building schemes where permits are obtained from local government authorities.	15
9. Includes mixtures predominantly of wool.	21	51. Contracts let or day-labour work commenced. Excludes government buildings erected under government home-building schemes where permits are obtained from local government authorities.	15
10. Includes sandals and moulded plastic footwear but not slippers, sand shoes, goloshes or rubber gum boots.	22	52. Estimated value of buildings on completion, excluding land.	3
11. In terms of fresh meat (bone-in weight). Total production including estimates for meat produced from animals slaughtered on farms.	14	53. Excludes conversions to flats.	4,15
12.	11	54. See 52 above.	3
13. Source: National Council of Wool Selling Brokers of Australia. Bales received into selling brokers' stores for disposal, excluding quantities received for re-sale.	-	55-57. Statistics are from returns showing actual expenditure for previous half-year and anticipated expenditure for next half-year, obtained from private businesses subject to Pay-roll Tax (other than rural, professional, gas and electricity), from government banks and airlines, and from other businesses undertaking projects of more than £250,000 in any half-year. Figures with slightly different coverage are available for years 1953-54 to 1956-57 inclusive.	2
14. The value of wool sold, at auction and privately by wool selling brokers, including wool carried over and sold and also wool resold.	-	58. Monthly averages of weekly figures. Debits to government accounts at city branches are excluded. Figures relate to all cheque-paying banks the Commonwealth Development Bank and the Rural Credits Department of the Reserve Bank	9
15. Average price which a N.S.W. clip of constant average quality would realize if sold at the level of prices obtaining in the specified month. Annual prices are averages of monthly prices weighted by quantity of greasy wool sold in month in N.S.W. They are not therefore average auction prices for the year.	27	59-60. Monthly and annual averages of weekly figures of the Commonwealth Trading Bank and the seven private trading banks.	9,10
16-17. Excludes bullion and specie. F.o.b. port of shipment.	16		
18. The index is calculated by revaluing quantities at the average unit values for the year 1955/56.	1		
19-20.	13		
21. Annual and June figures as at 30th June, other figures last Wednesday of month	9		
22,24-26. Excludes permanent defence forces in Australia or overseas and National Service Trainees in camp. Based on annual Factory Censuses, returns of Government employment, Pay-roll Tax returns and other direct collections.	12		
23. Includes all government employees in Australia (Commonwealth, State and Local) employed on services such as railways, post office, etc., as well as administrative employees.	12		
27. Figures for periods to June, 1958 are based on the results of annual Censuses of Factories. From July, 1958 the figures are preliminary estimates based on Pay-roll Tax returns.	12		
28. Survey conducted jointly with Department of Labour and National Service.	12		
29. See 22 above.	12		

30. Excludes persons receiving sickness benefit and persons receiving the special benefits paid to migrants in reception and training centres. ..	12
31. Derived from employment and wages recorded on Pay-roll Tax returns, other direct monthly collections and from estimates of the unrecorded balance. Pay of members of the armed forces is not included. ..	12
32. Male units represent total male employment and a proportion of female employment based on the approximate ratio of female to male earnings. ..	12
33. Based on averages of wage rates for a full week's work (excluding overtime) obtained from awards, determinations and industrial agreements. The base of each index number is the weighted average weekly wage for Australia. ..	12.15.28
34-38. For detailed information about the weighting pattern and coverage of the Interim Index, see Chapter I of Labour Report No. 46. ..	5

61-62. Short-dated, estimated for 2-year securities from rates on securities maturing in 0-5 years; long-dated, 10 or more years. Figures relate to last Wednesday in the month. Source: Reserve Bank. ..	15
63. Average of monthly prices per £ of paid-up capital, 75 companies, adjusted for changes in capital structure. As published by Deputy Commonwealth Statistician, Sydney. ..	15.27
64. Companies listed on Australian stock exchanges. New money raised is the net amount of cash transferred from the investing public to the issuing companies. The investing public includes banks and life insurance companies (except when subscribing to issues by associated companies) and government and private superannuation funds, but excludes other government agencies. ..	6
65. Excludes overdrafts and internal Treasury Bills. ..	15
66. Excludes taxation collections paid direct to Trust Funds, e.g. motor taxes. ..	-

PUBLICATIONS FOR FURTHER REFERENCE

(Other than annual publications of the Bureau)

Reference No.	Reference No.
1. Australian Balance of Payments	14. Meat Industry Bulletin
2. Capital and Maintenance Expenditure by Private Businesses in Australia ..	15. Monthly Review of Business Statistics
3. Building Statistics, Bulletin of	16. Oversea Trade Statistics, Bulletin of
4. Building Statistics, Number of Houses and Flats	17. Production Statistics, Bulletin of
(Preliminary estimates)	18. Production Summary No. 9, Electric Motors, etc.
5. Interim Retail Price Index	19. " " 10A. Motor Vehicle Chassis Assembly
6. New Capital Raisings by Companies in Australia	20. " " 14. Cotton Goods
7. Retail Sales of Goods	21. " " 17. Wool Weaving
8. Tractor Statistics, Bulletin of	22. " " 28. Footwear
9. Banking Bulletin	23. " " 49. Building Materials
10. Banking Statement - Preliminary	24. Registrations of New Motor Vehicles, Bulletin of
11. Dairying Industry - Statistical Bulletin	25. Registrations of New Motor Vehicles, Statistical Bulletin
12. Employment Statistics, Bulletin of	26. Retail Hire Purchase Operations of Finance Businesses
13. Index of Australian Export Prices	27. Monthly Summary of Business Statistics. (Issued by Deputy Commonwealth Statistician, Sydney)
	28. New Indexes of Minimum Weekly Wage Rates (S.D.786)

BUREAU PUBLICATIONS RELEASED SINCE PREVIOUS ISSUE

- April 22. *C" Series Retail Price Index: March Quarter, 1960.
 22. Digest of Current Economic Statistics; No. 8, March, 1960.
 28. Banking Statistics, Australia: Monthly Bulletin No. 174, February, 1960.
 28. Oversea Trade Statistics: Monthly Bulletin, February, 1960.
 29. Registrations of New Motor Vehicles: March, 1960.
 29. Interim Retail Price Index: March Quarter, 1960.
 29. *Monthly Review of Business Statistics: No. 268, January, 1960.
- May 3. Employment Statistics: Monthly Bulletin No. 219, February, 1960.
 3. Demographic Review, Australia: No. 111, Marriages, 1959.
 3. Exports of Wool (Australian Produce): 9 months ended March, 1960.
 4. Wholesale Price (Basic Materials and Foodstuffs) Index: March, 1960.
 5. Dairying Industry Australia: Statistical Bulletin: February, 1960.
 6. Meat Industry, Australia: Statistical Bulletin: February, 1960.
 6. Gold Mining Industry, Australia: Statistical Bulletin: February, 1960.
 6. Production Statistics: Monthly Bulletin No. 137, February, 1960.
 11. Export Price Index, Australia; March, 1960.
 11. Building Statistics: No. of New Houses and Flats: March, 1960 (Preliminary)
 12. Life Assurance Statistics, Australia: Monthly Bulletin No. 156, Month of January, 1960.
 12. Savings Bank Statistics: Monthly Bulletin No. 153, March, 1960.
 17. Banking Statistics, Australia Banking Act 1959: Preliminary Statement: April, 1960.
 18. Registrations of New Motor Vehicles: Monthly Bulletin No. 105, March, 1960.
 18. Retail Sales of Goods: Australia. March Quarter, 1960 (Preliminary).
 18. Balance of Payments, Australia: 1957-58, 1958-59 and First Half of 1959-60.
 19. Retail Hire Purchase Operations of Finance Businesses, Australia: March 1960 (Preliminary Estimates).
 20. Oversea Trade Statistics: Monthly Bulletin, March, 1960.
 20. *Primary Industries. Pt. 11 - Non-Rural Industries and Value of Production. No. 52, 1957-58.
 23. Value of Production and Indexes of Price and Quantum of Farm Production, Australia: Statistical Bulletin; No. 9., 1958-59.

NOTE: - The publications marked * are printed publications which are obtainable by purchase from the Government Printer, Canberra, or the Commonwealth Sub-Treasury in each capital city. They may also be ordered through the leading booksellers in the principal cities of Australia. Other publications listed above are not issued for sale, but a limited number of copies are available free upon request from the Commonwealth Statistician, Canberra, Australia.

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, A.C.T.

25TH MAY, 1960.